Second Cycle Master Study Programme of History
University of Ljubljana (UL), Faculty of Arts (FA)

Second Cycle Master Study Programme of History

1. Data on the Study Programme:

- title of study programme: **Second Cycle Master Study Programme of History**

- short title: **History**

  - Ancient and medieval history
  - Modern and contemporary history
  - Social and cultural history
  - (Research and archival course)

- duration of study programme: **2 years (4 semesters)**

- number of ECTS: **120**

- professional title: **magister zgodovine / magistrica zgodovine** (Master of History)

2. Basic Goals of the Programme and the General and Subject-Specific Competences Obtained by the Programme

The second cycle study programme in History brings numerous novelties regarding content, theory and methodology. It introduces a study by courses and encourages the interdisciplinary immersion into individual thematic groups, and most of all offers a chance to theoretically and methodologically upgrade the contents, approaches and grips which the students had obtained at the first level cycle (level).

Within the framework of the study programme the student deepens his or her historical knowledge, is acquainted with and uses the theoretical bases of historical science and its methodological grips, acquires specialist knowledge on the political, social, economic and cultural history of Slovenia, the southeast European area, Europe and the world. With a critical, problem and interdisciplinary reading of archival and other sources, as well as expert literature, the student develops the necessary skills for independent, original and generally innovative scientific and research work within historical science.

The goal of the study programme is that the student becomes qualified for the research of independent historical problems, for independent work in archives, museums, research and other institutions that deal with the research of the past or the protection of historical heritage.
The subject-specific competences obtained by the programme:

- Knowledge and mastery of a specialised field within the individual fields of historiography; of historical knowledge and historical interpretation;
- Ability to describe, analyse and interpret individual historical events and processes;
- Ability to recognise the fundamental historiographic texts and mastery of the latest theoretical historiographic premises;
- Ability to independently and originally interpret historical occurrences;
- Ability to apply a historically anthropological approach and interdisciplinary treatment;
- Ability to form an original expert and scientific contribution within the framework of history as a scientific discipline;
- Ability to precisely and analytically understand historical sources from antiquity to the modern times, written in different languages and writings.

3. Entry Conditions and Selection Criteria in the Case of Limited Entry

The study programme can be enrolled by anyone who has concluded:

a) a single discipline or dual discipline first cycle study programme in History;

b) an undergraduate study of a humanistic direction (first cycle, 180 ECTS); must additionally gain 20 ECTS of a single-course undergraduate level: Structure and Development of Historical Science (5 ECTS), Theory of History (5 ECTS) and two subjects of 5 ECTS each, which are, according to the candidate's chosen course, prescribed by the Department of History individually to each candidate;

c) an undergraduate study of a sociological direction (first cycle, 180 ECTS); must additionally gain 30 ECTS of a single-course undergraduate level: Structure and Development of Historical Science (5 ECTS), Theory of History (5 ECTS) and four subjects of 5 ECTS each, which are, according to the candidate's chosen course, prescribed by the Department of History individually to each candidate;

d) an undergraduate study of a technical and natural science direction (first cycle, 180 ECTS); must additionally gain 60 ECTS of a single-course undergraduate level: Structure and Development of Historical Science (5 ECTS), Theory of History (5 ECTS) and ten subjects of 5 ECTS each, which are, according to the candidate's chosen course, prescribed by the Department of History individually to each candidate;

e) a higher education expert study programme according to the old programme of the expert fields of a humanistic or sociological direction; the Department of History can, on the basis of individual treatment, acknowledge individual subjects, mostly as optional subjects.

The entry conditions are also fulfilled by candidates who had finished an education equivalent to that listed in items from a) to e) abroad and are enrolling under the same conditions that apply to the candidates that had concluded their education in Slovenia.
The anticipated number of entry places for the study programme is 30 for full-time study and 10 for part-time study.

If a decision on limited enrolment is adopted, candidates will be chosen by the following criteria:
A) With diploma examination
   - average grade in the 1st cycle study (or undergraduate study) (70 %),
   - grade of the diploma thesis or diploma examination (30 %).
B) Without diploma examination
   - average grade in the 1st cycle study (or undergraduate study) (100 %).

4. Criteria for the Recognition of Knowledge and Skills Obtained before Entry in the Programme

The Faculty of Arts can recognise the candidate his or her acquired knowledge, qualification or abilities that, as regards content and required effort, fully or partially correspond to the general or subject-specific competences defined by an individual study programme.

The knowledge, qualification or abilities obtained by a formal, informal or experiential education are recognised.

In the act of recognition:
- certificates and other documents are taken into account (recognition of »atypical certificates«, portfolio, documents of concluded courses and other forms of education),
- products, services, publications and other authorial works by the students are evaluated (the option of fulfilling study obligations – e.g. examinations, midterms, etc. – with the evaluation of products, e.g. projects, inventions, patents that the student had made prior to entry),
- the knowledge the student had acquired with self-education or experiential education is evaluated (the option of performing study obligations – e.g. examinations, midterms, etc. – without attendance at lectures, practical classes, seminars),
- appropriate work experience is taken into account (e.g. recognition of practical training and other teaching units of the programme, based on work practice and experience).

The knowledge, qualification or abilities recognised can be considered as an entry condition, selection criteria in the case of limited entry or as a fulfilled study obligation. If the knowledge, qualification or abilities are recognised as a fulfilled study obligation, they must be evaluated according to the criteria for the credit evaluation of study programmes by the ECTS.

On the basis of the recognition criteria the Faculty of Arts, via an established procedure, handles individual documented applications of students in accordance with the provisions of the statute and the Rules of the FA.
5. Conditions for Advancement under the Programme

The conditions for advancement under the programme are harmonised with Articles 151-153 of the Statute of the University of Ljubljana:

For the advancement from the first to the second year of the study programme, the student must fulfil 90% of the obligations prescribed by the weekly schedule of subjects and the individual curriculums for the first year, in the total amount of 54 out of 60 ECTS.

In accordance with Article 153 of the Statute of the University of Ljubljana upon the transition to a higher year a student can be exceptionally overlooked up to 9 ECTS of study obligations (15 % of the total number of ECTS for an individual year), if there is justifiable reason. The justifiable reasons are listed in the Statute of the University of Ljubljana.

The overlooked study obligations must be fulfilled by the students prior to entry in a higher year.

The conditions for the extension of student status are defined by Article 238.

In accordance with Article 152 of the Statute of the University of Ljubljana the student, who failed to fulfil all the study obligations for entry in a higher year, as defined by the study programme, has the option of repeating the year once during his or her study, if he or she fulfils the conditions for repetition as defined by the study programme. The condition for the repetition of a year within the proposed study programme is the fulfilled study obligations in the total amount of 30 ECTS.

6. Conditions for Conclusion of Study

For the conclusion of study the student must fulfil all the obligations defined by the study programme and the curriculums of subjects. The student must pass all the examinations and defend the Master's paper, with a total of 120 ECTS of fulfilled obligations.

7. Transitions between Study Programmes

Transitions are possible between study programmes of the same cycle, i.e. of the 2nd cycle.

Transitions are possible between study programmes:
- which ensure the obtaining of comparable competence at the conclusion of study;
- in which, with regard to the acknowledgement criteria, at least half of the obligations from the European Credit Transfer System of the first study programme, which relate to the compulsory subjects in the second study programme, can be acknowledged.
A student can enrol in a higher year of the second study programme if during the acknowledgement procedure due to the transition he/she is acknowledged at least as many credit points and those credit points that form the conditions for enrolment in a higher year of the publicly valid study programme.

Enrolment into the initial year of the study programme is not considered transition between programmes.

In the transition process the following can be acknowledged:
- comparable study obligations which the student completed in the first study programme;
- informally acquired comparable knowledge.

A student proves priorly acquired knowledge with appropriate documents.

In accordance with Article 5 of the Criteria for Transition between Study Programmes, students can also transfer from university (non-Bologna) study programmes, adopted prior to 11th June 2004, to Bologna study programmes, with the transition possible:
- only between study programmes of the same disciplines and
- if no more than 2 years have passed since the candidate last enrolled into the university study programme from which he/she is transferring; in any case, no later than the end of the 2015/2016 study year.

The fulfilment of transfer conditions and the acknowledgement of obligations, based on an individual application by the candidate and certificates of concluded obligations, is decided on by the competent faculty body with a procedure that is established in the Statute of the University of Ljubljana.

In the event that the student has completed obligations at a foreign higher education institution he/she submits an application for the acknowledgement of education carried out abroad on the prescribed form pursuant to the Recognition and Evaluation of Education Act and the rules in force. The student encloses the necessary documents with the application.

**8. Methods of Evaluation**

The methods of evaluation or the methods of the assessment of knowledge are defined for each subject individually in the curriculums and include oral examinations, written examinations, midterms, papers, seminar papers, diploma papers, projects, essays, practical assignments and products.

The evaluation scale ranges from 1-5 (negative) or 6-10 (positive). The performance at examinations is evaluated by marks. Evaluation scale:
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10 - (excellent: exceptional results with negligible mistakes),
9 - (very good: above-average knowledge, but with a few mistakes),
8 - (very good: solid results),
7 - (good: good knowledge, but with greater mistakes),
6 - (adequate: knowledge meets minimal criteria),
5 - 1 - (inadequate: knowledge does not meet minimal criteria).

Seminar papers are also evaluated according to the evaluation scale with: pass/fail.

In the evaluation the Statute of the University of Ljubljana and the examination regime of the Faculty of Arts in Ljubljana are taken into account.

9. Schedule of Subjects of the Study Programme

The study programme has 4 courses, the student chooses one course:
- Course of Ancient and Mediaeval History (120 ECTS)
- Course of Modern and Contemporary History (120 ECTS)
- Course of Social and Cultural History (120 ECTS)
- (Research and Archival Course (120 ECTS))

Schedule of Subjects of the Course of Ancient and Mediaeval History (120 ECTS)

1st YEAR (60 ECTS)

1st SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (12 ECTS):
- German (5 ECTS)
- Latin (7 ECTS)

Obligatory optional expert subjects (each with 8 ECTS, the student chooses two subjects, together 16 ECTS):
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity (8 ECTS)
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History (8 ECTS)

Master's thesis 1 (2 ECTS)

2nd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)
Obligatory optional expert subjects (each with 8 ECTS, the student chooses two subjects, together 16 ECTS):
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe (8 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or the UL): the student chooses one subject with 5 ECTS

Master's thesis 2 (4 ECTS)

2nd YEAR (60 ECTS)

3rd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (16 ECTS):
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History in Early Modern Times (8 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- Historical Anthropology
- Practical Course in Auxiliary Historical Sciences
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century
- Social History
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(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics in Practice
- *Cultural History
- *Demographic History
- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Latin Palaeography
- *Legal History
- *Palaeography of Modern Times

**General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or the UL):** the student chooses one subject **with 5 ECTS**

**Master's thesis 3 (4 ECTS)***

**4th SEMESTER (30 ECTS)***

**Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):**
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

**General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or the UL):** the student chooses one subject **with 5 ECTS**

**Master's thesis 4 (20 ECTS)**

**Schedule of Subjects of the Course of Modern and Contemporary History (120 ECTS)**

**1st YEAR (60 ECTS)**

**1st SEMESTER (30 ECTS)**

Obligatory optional expert subjects (each with 8 ECTS, together 24 ECTS):
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century (8 ECTS)
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century (8 ECTS)

**Optional language at the department, FA or UL (the student chooses one subject with 5 ECTS):**
The student can choose German or Latin, which are already included in the offer of optional expert subjects at the department, or any other language of sources and literature available in the offer of the FA or UL.

**Master's thesis 1 (1 ECTS)**

**2nd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)**

**Obligatory general subjects (8 ECTS):**
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe (8 ECTS)

**Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses two subjects, together 10 ECTS):**
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from General History of Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).*  
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology*  
- *Ecclesiastic History*  
- *Economic History*  
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School*  
- *History of the Media*  
- *Military History*  
- *Pre-Columbian America*  
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East*

**General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL):** the student chooses two subjects with 5 ECTS, together 10 ECTS

**Master's thesis 2 (2 ECTS)**

**2nd YEAR (60 ECTS)**

**3rd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)**

**Obligatory optional expert subjects (each with 8 ECTS, together 16 ECTS):**
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History (8 ECTS)
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- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History (8 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject, together 5 ECTS):
- German
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium
- Latin
- Practical Course in Auxiliary Historical Sciences
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History in Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(*Not available each year).
- *Social History
- *Cultural History
- *Archivistics in Practice
- *Demographic History
- *Historical Anthropology
- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Latin Palaeography
- *Legal History
- *Palaeography of Modern Times

Master's thesis 3 (9 ECTS)

4th SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East
General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL): the student chooses one subject with 5 ECTS

Master's thesis 4 (20 ECTS)

Schedule of Subjects of the Course of Social and Cultural History (120 ECTS)

1st YEAR (60 ECTS)

1st SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (10 ECTS):
- Historical Anthropology (5 ECTS)
- Social History (5 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses two subjects, together 10 ECTS):
- German
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium
- Latin
- Practical Course in Auxiliary Historical Sciences
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics in Practice
- *Demographic History
- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Latin Palaeography
- *Legal History
- *Palaeography of Modern Times

Optional language at the department, FA or UL (the student chooses one subject with 5 ECTS):
The student can choose German or Latin, which are already included in the offer of optional expert subjects at the department, or any other language of sources and literature available in the offer of the FA or UL.
Master's thesis 1 (5 ECTS)

2nd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (10 ECTS):
- History of Women (5 ECTS)
- Epistemology of History (5 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL): the student chooses two subjects with 5 ECTS, together 10 ECTS

Master's thesis 2 (5 ECTS)

2nd YEAR (60 ECTS)

3rd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (5 ECTS):
- Cultural History (5 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses three subjects, together 15 ECTS):
- German
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium
- Latin
- Practical Course in Auxiliary Historical Sciences
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics in Practice
- *Demographic History
- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Latin Palaeography
- *Legal History
- *Palaeography of Modern Times

**General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL):** the student chooses one subject with **5 ECTS**

**Master’s thesis 3 (5 ECTS)**

**4th SEMESTER (30 ECTS)**

**Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):**
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).
- *Archivistics with Research Methodology
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

**General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL):** the student chooses two subjects with 5 ECTS, together **10 ECTS**

**Master’s thesis 4 (15 ECTS)**
(Schedule of Subjects of the Research and Archival Course (120 ECTS))

1st YEAR (60 ECTS)

1st SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject, 5 ECTS):
- Palaeography of Modern Times (5 ECTS)
- Latin Palaeography (5 ECTS)

Obligatory optional subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject in connection with the subject Palaeography):
- Latin (5 ECTS)
- German (5 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium
- Historical Anthropology
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(*Not available each year).
- *Social History
- *Cultural History
- *Demographic History
- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Legal History

General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL): the student chooses two subjects with 5 ECTS, together 10 ECTS

Master's thesis 1 (5 ECTS)

2nd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (5 ECTS):
- Archivistics with Research Methodology (5 ECTS)
Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses four subjects, together 20 ECTS):
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

Master's thesis 2 (5 ECTS)

2nd YEAR (60 ECTS)

3rd SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Obligatory general subjects (10 ECTS):
- Practical Course in Auxiliary Historical Sciences (5 ECTS)
- Archivistics in Practice (5 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses three subjects, together 15 ECTS):
- Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium
- Historical Anthropology
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History
- Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History Early Modern Times
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century
- Selected Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(*Not available each year).
- *Cultural History
- *Demographic History
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- *Historical Geography
- *History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times
- *Legal History
- *Social History

Master's thesis 3 (5 ECTS)

4th SEMESTER (30 ECTS)

Optional expert subjects (each subject with 5 ECTS, the student chooses one subject):
- Epistemology of History
- History of the Idea of European Integration
- History of Women
- Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages
- Selected Chapters from Mediaeval History of Southeast Europe
- Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times

(*Not available each year).
- *Ecclesiastic History
- *Economic History
- *Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School
- *History of the Media
- *Military History
- *Pre-Columbian America
- *Selected Chapters from History of the Ancient East

General optional subjects (optional subjects at the FA or UL): the student chooses two subjects with 5 ECTS, together 10 ECTS

Master's thesis 4 (15 ECTS)

10. Information on the Possibilities of Optional Subjects and Mobility

The student can choose general optional subjects within the University of Ljubljana or any other university in Slovenia.

The Department of History at the Faculty of Arts of the University of Ljubljana actively participates in the Lifelong Learning Programme – Erasmus. International exchanges are also possible via the programmes CEEPUS, BASILEUS and other international contracts. Depending on the contracts the exchanges are possible from 3 to 12 months.
11. Short Presentation of Individual Subjects by Semesters with the Holders and Providers of Subjects

1st OR 3rd SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Description of content and form of study and evaluation</th>
<th>Holder of subject</th>
<th>Provider of subject</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| *Archivistics in Practice (5 ECTS)* | The subject consists of the following content: archival information systems; expert handling of archival material; archival regulations and standards; material protection of documents; valorisation and selection. The main emphasis falls on becoming acquainted with all types of aids in classic and electronic form, taking into account informatics. The practical classes qualify the students for preparing the information that the archivist discloses to the public as a result of his or her work (inventory, list, guide, expert and scientific article). The other emphasis lies on the valorisation and the selection of archival material – one of the fundamental tasks of archivists, who cover the time after the middle of the 19th century and particularly the not so distant time (contact with the material as it is being formed in the hands of the creators). 60 periods: 20 L, 20 S and 20 PC; seminar paper and oral examination | Assoc. Prof. Boris Golec, Ph.D. | Assoc. Prof. Jedert Vodopivec, Ph.D.  
Assist. Prof. Vladimir Žumer |
| *Demographic History (5 ECTS)* | The subject offers insight into the history of the population, the demographic systems and factors of demographic development, into the developmental stages of the historical and demographic science and the basic methodological approaches to the analysis of demographic phenomena and their characteristics within historical populations. The programme includes becoming acquainted with the archival sources for historic demography, as well as their use and usefulness. Mentioned are issues of demographic politics and the relation between demography and politics or ideology (national, racial, economic, migrational), the interdisciplinary nature of historical demographic study and applicability of methods outside the narrower interest of demography, mostly to the areas of social and economic history, historical, cultural and ecological anthropology, and many specific topics (e.g. | Assist. Prof. Bojan Balkovec, Ph.D. |  

1 L: lectures, PC: practical classes, S: seminar, O: other forms of study.
migrations, history of the family, history of health care, disease, wars, urbanisation, mentality and attitude towards life, death, family, strangers, »those who are different« etc.).

60 periods: 20 L and 40 S; seminar paper and oral examination

| **Greek World between the Hellenistic Era and Early Byzantium** (5 or 8 ECTS) | (A) Roman expansion into the Hellenistic world (c. 200 – 30 B.C.) in an entire range of military engagements from the second Macedonian war to the Roman conquest of Egypt; forms of resistance of a military weaker, yet culturally stronger, Hellenistic world. The formation of Roman administrative regulation in the Hellenistic East.

(B) The Hellenistic East within the Roman Empire from Augustus to Diocletian; the administrative, social and economic image of the eastern Roman provinces; the cultural development of the Hellenistic world with special emphasis on the development of religious life in that time; Judaism and Christianity.

(C) The Roman East in the 4th century: the gradual domination of the East over the West within the Roman Empire; the foundation of Constantinople as a new capital of the Christian empire; civil wars and other types of rivalry between both parts of the empire.

(D) The East Roman Empire in the 5th and the first half of the 6th century: the crisis and the solution to it at a time when the empire in the West had fallen, followed by its efforts to rebuild the empire in its previous size. The issue of the attitude of Byzantium towards the Germanic successive countries in the territory of the former Roman West. The gradual transformation of the East Roman Empire into a mediaeval Byzantine Empire (national and social regulation, economy, culture, religion).

60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS) | Acad. Full Prof. Rajko Bratož, Ph.D. | Assist. Prof. Alenka Cedilnik, Ph.D. |

| **Historical Anthropology** (5 ECTS) | In the foreground will lie the handling of certain fundamental issues of material and biological as well as social and cultural anthropology (with emphasis on the period from the 18th to the 20th century), such as:

- Housing and clothing culture.
- History of nutrition and nutritional systems.
- Process of hygienising urban agglomerations and the countryside. | Full Prof. Marta Verginella, Ph.D. | Assoc. Prof. Andrej Studen, Ph.D. |
### Second Cycle Master Study Programme in History

- History of bodily hygiene and the history of odours.
- History of the ways of living and of the family.
- Inter-family relations.
- Position of women (mothers) and children in the family and in society.
- History of conjugal relation.
- Children out of conjugal relation.
- Attitude towards sex and the different sexual practices.
- Process of civilising.

All phenomena will be discussed in light of social inequality. The content of the selected topics changes from year to year. It depends on the research work of the lecturer and on the specific interest of the students.

60 periods: 60 L; oral examination

### *Historical Geography (5 ECTS)*

**Content:**
- the fundamental characteristics of the science (relation geography – historical geography, interdisciplinary nature);
- a short history of historical geography;
- basic notions (the goals and focuses of the study);
- examples of the fundamental historical studies for Slovenian territory (field distribution, mediaeval colonisation, the creation of towns, transport network, etc.).
- becoming acquainted with the cartography of Slovenian territory and the possibilities of cartographic displays.

60 periods: 60 L; examination

**Instructor:**
- Full Prof. Peter Štih, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from General History of the 19th Century (5 or 8 ECTS)

The subject discusses the general history of the 19th century with a special emphasis on the global demographic, economic, social and cultural processes, such as the demographic revolution; urbanisation (the ratio town – countryside) and migrations (forms and directions); agrarian revolution; protoindustry; industrial revolution; the creation of national markets and colonialistic policy; changes in the class and state structure; the development of the bourgeoisie (with a special emphasis on the development of new professions and the bourgeois professional culture of the 19th century and bourgeois sociability); national movements and the nationalisation of the masses; liberalism and the creation of mass political parties; the women’s political movement; secularisation; the appearance of anti-Semitism and racism.

The content is taken from the broadest framework of the subject (course) – taking

**Instructors:**
- Full Prof. Marta Verginella, Ph.D.
- Assist. Prof. Irena Selišnik, Ph.D.
- Assist. Prof. Ana Cergol Paradiž, Ph.D.
into account all the important political, social, economic, cultural and ideal processes – and is thematically rounded off and then passed. In principle each semester discusses different sets of content, which are interesting either due to the significance within the periods, or due to their topicality. From a wide palette of possible topics: the formation of modern non-dominant nations; the comparison between English, French and Russian imperialism; the responses of the Catholic Church to the social issue in the 19th century; the influence of the development of technology on the way of life; the historical memory of World War I, etc.

60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Selected Chapters from General History of Early Modern Times (5 or 8 ECTS)</th>
<th>The selected topics change from year to year in accordance with their scientific and pedagogical meaning and the research interest of the professor and the students.</th>
<th>Assist. Prof. Marko Štuhec, Ph.D.</th>
<th>Assoc. Prof. Sašo Jerše, Ph.D.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selected Chapters from Late Antiquity (5 or 8 ECTS)</td>
<td>(A) General topics: the period of the Emperor Diocletian and his co-regents; Constantine the Great and his dynasty; Theodosius and his successors until the fall of the Western Roman Empire; the creation of »barbaric« state formations, early Byzantium until about 600; the ethnogenesis of the Germanic and nomad peoples from the 4th to the 6th century and their confrontations with the Roman Empire. (B) Selected topics: (a) Western Balkans and the Middle Danube as a cause of conflicts between the Western and Eastern Roman Empire; (b) The development of the civil and military administration; (c) The demographic development: losses of the population of the Roman provinces; (d) The formation of Germanic tribal unions and their presence in this area (West and East Goths; other Germanic groups in the 5th century (Suebi, Alamanni, Rugians, Scirii, Gepids); the Langobards and the Bavarians in the 6th century and the development until the arrival of the Avars and Slavs; the demise of the ancient structures and its forms with the issue of continuity.</td>
<td>60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)</td>
<td>Acad. Full Prof. Rajko Bratož, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Selected | The content is not precisely determined or Full | (Assist. Prof. Alenka Cedilnik, Ph.D.) |
### Chapters from Slovenian Mediaeval History

(5 or 8 ECTS)

- only its broadest frame is defined: that is, Slovenian history in the Middle Ages. In principle, every year different content groups are discussed, which are interesting either due to their topicality or due to their significance and which enable the realisation of the set goals.

- 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)

**Professor:** Peter Štih, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of the 19th Century

(5 or 8 ECTS)

- The content of the selected topics changes from year to year. It depends on the research work of the lecturer and on the specific interest of the students.

- 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)

**Assistant Professor:** Irena Selišnik, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from Contemporary General History

(5 or 8 ECTS)

- The content is determined separately for each study year, before the beginning of the study year. The content is comprised by various issues from contemporary general history. Those are issues of the political, social, economic and cultural development of general history from 1918 onwards.

- 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)

**Assistant Professor:** Kornelija Ajlec, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian History

(5 or 8 ECTS)

- The content is determined separately for each study year, before the beginning of the study year. The content is comprised by various issues from contemporary Slovenian history. Those are issues of the political, social, economic and cultural development of Slovenian history from 1918 onwards.

- 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)

**Full Professor:** Božo Repe, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from Contemporary Slovenian Local History

(5 ECTS)

- The content is determined separately for each study year, before the beginning of the study year. The content is comprised by various issues from contemporary Slovenian history. Those are issues of the political, social, economic and cultural development of Slovenian history from 1918 onwards.

- 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper.

**Assistant Professor:** Bojan Balkovec, Ph.D.

### Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in the 19th Century

- The selected chapter changes depending on the research work of the lecturer, the interest of the students and with monitoring the discussions current within the discipline. Emphasis lies on the presentation of the history of research and the current state with a review of the relevant literature. In addition, the students are acquainted with

**Assoc. Professor:** Rok Stergar, Ph.D.
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Faculty</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Second Cycle Master Study Programme in History</td>
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<tr>
<td>(5 or 8 ECTS)</td>
<td></td>
<td>the principal research approaches. Working in the seminar, they are able to independently form a research problem, gather the sources and literature, analyse them and present their findings in written form and in a presentation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; Written exam with the essay type of questions (100%) (5 ECTS); condition for exam is seminar presentation of historiography of selected problem (8 ECTS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Selected Chapters from History of Southeast Europe in Early Modern Times</td>
<td>(5 or 8 ECTS)</td>
<td>The selected chapters change; their content depends on the research work of the lecturer and the interest of the students. 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination and an expanded seminar paper (5 ECTS) and a historical essay (8 ECTS)</td>
<td>Assoc. Prof. Šašo Jerše, Ph.D.</td>
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<td>Full Prof. Peter Vodopivec, Ph.D.</td>
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<td>Full Prof. Božo Repe, Ph.D.</td>
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<td>Assoc. Prof. Šašo Jerše, Ph.D.</td>
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the countryside. The differences in the structure and social power of the bourgeoisie. The development of consumption; new cultural needs. The bourgeois and workers' world. The bourgeois behavioural code. Liberalism, socialism, nationalism, anti-Semitism, racism. Europe and the world. The path towards the First World War.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Cycle Master Study Programme in History</strong></td>
<td>60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; seminar paper and oral examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Latin Palaeography (5 ECTS)</em></td>
<td>The history of palaeography and the basic notions. Ancient and mediaeval writings of the Latin West, from the Capital to the Humanistic script, with an emphasis on the writings of the High and Late Middle Ages. 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin (5 or 7 ECTS)</td>
<td>Reading or translating Roman historiographers (Caesar, Livy, Tacitus, Sallust, Amian Marcelin), reading Latin inscriptions and texts concerning Slovenian older history (chronicles, travel journals, charters, deeds of donation, last wills, contracts). 75 periods: 75 PC; written and oral examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German (5 ECTS)</td>
<td>A cylical repetition of the basics of morphology and the syntax of the modern German language; the adoption of structures characteristic of technical language. Certain peculiarities of word formation; the terminology of historical science; more demanding technical texts in the modern German language; printed and written sources. 60 periods: 60 PC; midterms, written and oral examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Palaeography of Modern Times (5 ECTS)</em></td>
<td>The history of German palaeography and the basic terms. The reading, interpretation and explanation of content of cursive texts of different levels of difficulty. 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; written and oral examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Practical Classes in Auxiliary Historical Sciences (5 ECTS)</strong></td>
<td>Content: - types of sources (specifics, value) - auxiliary sciences - the role, their significance and limitations - heraldry (development, significance, the most important literature) - sfragistics (development, significance, the most important literature) - numismatics (development, significance,</td>
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Second Cycle Master Study Programme in History

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Instructors</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legal History (5 ECTS)</td>
<td>Legal history comprises selected legal institutes of the basic legal branches, of public law (administrative, criminal), as well as private law (substantive, of obligations, family) in different historical periods in the communities that populated the area of Europe and the neighbouring regions from antiquity onwards (the period of the so-called cuneiform writings of Mesopotamia and Anatolia; the periods of Greece and Rome; the period of early mediaeval family principalities and the Franconian state; and the periods that had been conceptualised by Sergij Vilfan for today's Slovenian territory, yet constantly tightly weaved into European legal/historical processes: the period of the height of legal particularism and the patrimonialisation of authority; law in the period of unification at the level of country or state; the law of the early modern state; law in the period of absolutism and the bourgeois state). The subject discusses the issues of the different types of law, with regard to their origin in individual periods (common law, law of legal conventions etc.); different theoretical conceptions on where law had come from (historical/legal school, school of natural law etc.), which had significantly affected in which sources the authors of different periods recognised law; and especially the question who the holders of actual lawmaking were in individual periods and how to interpret the results of their activity (e.g. the protocols of legal affairs, compilations and codifications of law, etc.)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Assist. Prof. Marko Štuhec, Ph.D. Assoc. Prof. Katja Škrubej, Ph.D.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social History (5 ECTS)</td>
<td>Social structures in Europe in the High Middle Ages. The effect of the economic and demographic crisis of the Late Middle Ages on the individual social classes. Social tensions and conflicts in European towns and in the countryside in the Late Middle Ages. The social conditions for forming the early modern state. The effect of the economic conjuncture of the »long 16th century« and early capitalism on different social groups. The crisis of the nobility and its adaptation to the increased role of the monarch and to early capitalism. The social, political and cultural role of the King's Court. The social, political and cultural role of the urban elites. Bureaucracy and the</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Assist. Prof. Marko Štuhec, Ph.D. Assoc. Prof. Sašo Jerše, Ph.D.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
middle classes from the 15th to the 20th century. Social groups in the countryside from the 15th to the 20th century. The social base of the European discoveries and colonial conquests. Marginal social groups and the changed attitude towards poverty. Social disciplining. Social solidarity, social tensions and revolution in Europe from the end of the 15th to the end of the 20th century. The reception of reformations by different social groups. Emigrants and refugees. The cultural practices and knowledge of different social groups. The beginnings of a consumer society in the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries. Family, relations between generations, and relations between the genders from the Late Middle Ages until the 20th century. Social changes in the time of the Industrial Revolution and modernisation.

60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; seminar paper and oral examination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>*History of Political Thought in Early Modern Times (5 ECTS)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The subject focuses on the central issues with which the leading political thinkers between the 16th and the end of the 18th century had dealt. Why does man form political communities? What is it in man's nature that threatens the peace of the community and how do we resist this part of man's nature or how do we balance it? Which institutions does a political community need to ensure the well-being of all its members, and what sort of limitations must be placed on their authority? The subject focuses on the political thought of Niccolo Machiavelli, Thomas More, Martin Luther, John Calvin, Jean Bodin, Hugo Grotius, Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, and C. L. Montesquieu and J. J. Rousseau. It focuses on their analyses of the key political concepts (rights and duties, virtue (virtù) and depravity, legality and legitimacy, justice, authority, power) within the context of their contemporary political, social and intellectual environments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; seminar paper and oral examination</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assoc. Prof. Sašo Jerše, Ph.D.</td>
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</table>

2nd OR 4th SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Description of content and form of study and evaluation</th>
<th>Holder of Subject</th>
<th>Provider of Subject</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Archivistics with Research</td>
<td>First half: Becoming acquainted with the basics of the archival science and its</td>
<td>Assoc. Prof. Boris Golec,</td>
<td>Assis. Prof. Vladimir</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Methodology</strong></td>
<td>Ph.D.</td>
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<tr>
<td>(5 ECTS)</td>
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<td>development, with the organisation and tasks of the archival service, and with the essential review of archival material in domestic and foreign archives. Second half: Becoming acquainted with the most important types of archival material that hold permanent significance to the research of history, to other sciences and to culture, and also to the assurance of the legal security of the state and the citizens. Emphasis lies on the wide spectrum of records and files that have been created through the centuries. The subject also includes practical work with the material and the elaboration of a written work (adapted to the student's course of study). 60 periods: 50 L and 10 PC; seminar paper and oral examination</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Ecclesiastic History</strong></th>
<th>Assist. Prof.</th>
<th>Assist. Prof.</th>
<th>Full Prof.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(5 ECTS)</td>
<td>Marko Štuhec, Ph.D.</td>
<td>Lilijana Žnidaršič Golec, Ph.D.</td>
<td>France Martin Dolinar, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Set 1: Christianisation as a multilayered historical process |       |             |
| Shown are the arguments, the reasons and causes for Christianisation, its course, and also its range and effects. |       |             |

| Set 2: Papacy and the empire from the Concordat of Worms (1122) to the Edict of Worms (1521) |       |             |
| In the foreground lies the discussion of the Papacy and the Holy Roman Empire (of the German Nation) from the point of view of the relations of their holders. Attention is mostly concentrated on the changes in the development of both institutions and the influence of these on the broader social environment. |       |             |

| Set 3: From the Reformation(s) to the Confessionalisation(s) |       |             |
| The fundamental features of the different courses of the Reformation are described, from the Catholic one to the radical Protestant ones. This is followed by a portrayal of the affirmation of one's religion as one of the fundamental (self)identification factors of the early modern times. The similarities and differences are held under a microscope, both in the case of the Reformation and of the Confessionalisation. |       |             |

| Set 4: The repercussions of the Enlightenment and secularisation in the Christian Churches |       |             |
| Discussed above all is the question of which Enlightenment thoughts and changes of mentality in the spirit of secularisation had most marked the Christian Churches. The responses of the Churches to both phenomena or processes are particularly discussed. Set 5: Christian Churches in the first half of the 20th century |       |             |
| **Epistemology of History** | The subject discusses the conditionality of historical research and opens up the theoretical background of individual historiographic issues; problematises the epistemological issues regarding the writing of history and the historian's study of the European past. In the seminar part of the subject the students try out in depth the independent reflection on individual historiographic grips (regressive method, indicative method, oral history, the use of photography as a historiographic source), and the writing of a national and ethnocentric history. In seminar form they independently problematise individual thematic groups (the public use of history, the relation between memory and history, the ratio between individual and collective memory, the ratio between history and memory).  
60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; seminar paper and examination | Full Prof. Marta Verginella, Ph.D. |
| **Economic History** | The subject familiarises the students with the processes of forming a modern economic system and creating national and transnational markets within a long period of time, so that the great structural differences and changes in the economic development are evident. In addition, the basic emphasis lies on the codependence of the economic, social, cultural and political development within liberal or economically nationalistic economic regulations on a national and international level. Simultaneously, there is also a familiarisation with the comparative time and trans/regional dynamics of the economic modernisation processes, which, in the merged term, are characterised as the transition from an agrarian to an industrial society from the beginning of the formation of the modern economic regulation, through the abandoning of feudalism to today's postindustrial society. Within the frame of agrarian history the following content is emphasised: the long-term restructuring of agriculture; individualisation and commercialisation; the introduction of the achievements of the agrarian/technical coup; system environment. In the case of nonagrarian history, the content of the | Full Prof. Marta Verginella, Ph.D. |
system and structural concept of the following is emphasised: of industrialisation as the most prominent and most influential modernisation processes; of crafts; transport infrastructures; institutions of financial intermediation; entrepreneurship, entrepreneurs and the financing of the entrepreneurial incentive; domestic and international commerce; energy supply.

60 periods: 40 L and 20 S; oral examination

| Selected Chapters from General History of the Middle Ages (5 or 8 ECTS) | The more important topics of the period between the 6th and the 15th century are discussed: European society and economy in the early medieval age, feudalism, Frankish state, relation between profane and religious authorities, the fight for investiture, heresies, Venice in the medieval age, the beginning of humanism and renaissance. | Assist. Prof. Dušan Mlacovič, Ph.D. | Assoc. Prof. Janez Mlinar, Ph.D. |
| Selected Chapters from Slovenian History of Early Modern Times (5 or 8 ECTS) | The selected issues change from year to year and depend on their scientific and pedagogical relevancy, and on the research work of the lecturer and the research interest of the students. | Assoc. Prof. Sašo Jerše, Ph.D. | |
| Selected Chapters from Contemporary History of Southeast Europe (5 or 8 ECTS) | The content is defined for each study year separately before the beginning of the year. The content is comprised of various issues from the history of SE Europe: issues of the political, economic, social and cultural development of the history of SE Europe of the 20th century. | Assoc. Prof. Mitja Ferenc, Ph.D. | |
| Selected Chapters from Medieval History of Southeast Europe (5 or 8 ECTS) | The choice of the selected chapters is variable and changes according to the topicality and the trends within the discipline, as well as the interest of the students. Precedence will be given to issues that possess a specific dynamics in the political, social and economic development of SE Europe in comparison with Western Europe (ethnogenesis, ethnic and religious heterogeneity of the area, the specifics of the development of feudalism, the area's political instability...). | Full Prof. Peter Štih, Ph.D. | Assoc. Prof. Janez Mlinar, Ph.D. |

*Selected The borders of the world in that time. A | Assist. Prof. | Assoc. Prof.*
### Chapters from the History of the Ancient East (5 ECTS)

- Review of the caravan, mercantile and naval transport routes. The exchange of ideas, goods, and people in antique conditions. The development of handwriting, and of the calendar. The preserved written sources. Archives and biblioteques as the memory of humankind: Ugarit, Mari, Hattuša, Alalah, Nuzi, Arrapha, Elam, Urartu, the Tel-Amarna correspondence, Alexandria. Code of Urnamu, Code of Lipit-Istar, the Code of Hammurabi, the Hittite legal texts, the Jewish Torah, the Bible, Qumran manuscripts, the Talmud. Literary and religious texts as a source for social and religious history. The area of influence of the high cultures.
- The crafts and the technology of the manufacture of craft products. Inventions. Potter's wheel, fighting carriage. The political and administrative regulation. The development of »science and art«. The first elements of the transition from natural to monetary economy. The building of towns and architecture; irrigation; farmers and nomads. Religions and the pantheon of gods in old cultures. Sanctuaries and temples, monumental architecture, building materials. The image of the ruler. The position and social role of the woman.
- Egypt – country, people, religion, name. Dating, Maneto, lists of Egyptian rulers, the calculation of time. Old, Middle and New State.
- Mesopotamia and the Near Eastern countries – Sumer and Akkad; the Akkadian monarchy; Hammurabi. Hittites – the Old State, Hattuša as the capital; the library. Urartu – the centre by the Lake Van. The melting pot of Indo-European peoples, languages. Huri-Mitani. Elam. Persia. Old Israel – Kanaan, the Philistines, David, Salomon. The disintegration into two parts: Samaria, Jerusalem, Babilon slavery, the dispersing of Jews around the world, the Bible. The Talmud, the Qumran scrolls. The Phoenicians – naval peoples, Phoenician colonies, letters.
- Old India – Harapa, Mohendžo Daro, the writing, the immigration of the Aryans, the time of Veda, Bimbisara, the beginning of Buddhism and Jainism, Alexander the Great in India.

| 60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination |

### *Pre-Columbian America* (5 ECTS)

- The students are acquainted with the basic facts of the forms and the development of complex societies in Pre-Columbian America. Presented in a clear way are the natural factors that had conditioned the creation of

| Assist. Prof. Marko Štuhec, Ph.D. | Assoc. Prof. Iyan Šprajc, Ph.D. |
the societies in Mesoamerica organised as states and in the area of the South American Andes, their economic foundation, the types of the social/political organisation and other more important cultural manifestations, among which belong the technological and scientific achievements, architecture, the settlement patterns, religion, rituals, etc. Emphasis will lie on the search for the explanations of the creation and development of individual cultural elements, and on their mutual connection within a particular natural and cultural context, and on the reasons that had led to these similarities and differences, in comparison with other archaic civilisations. Considering the fact that the Pre-Columbian civilisations had evolved independently of those from the Old World, the knowledge of such facts should also contribute to the understanding of the general laws of the historical processes and of the evolution of culture.

60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; seminar paper and oral examination

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><em>Field Work in History in Elementary and Secondary School (5 ECTS)</em></th>
<th>Contents:</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>- Practical museum work: observing and examining the rooms, objects, pictorial and written material, and audio-visual material etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Practical archival work: observing and examining the written material.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Field work in a town or locality: historical field work methods; observing and examining monuments, objects, streets, buildings; preparing town and local educational trails; the role of local history or history of the locality.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Nature classes: visit to one of the homes of the Curricular and Extra-Curricular Activities Centre in Slovenia, practical work at the home, field work and practical work in a museum etc.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Computer work: making a multimedia presentation of field work (use of digital photographs, audio recordings and video footage) and making field worksheets for local history.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Project work: introductory presentation, project group work in the field, completing project work, a final presentation in a computer classroom and preparing an exhibition at the department.</td>
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<td>60 periods: 60 S; report on the filed work, project assignment and a presentation of the assignment</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><em>Military History</em></th>
<th>The students are acquainted with the basic features of the development in the antique</th>
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Assoc. Prof. Danijela Trškan, Ph.D.
and medieval periods, which enables them the in-depth understanding of the development of the military structures, organisations and ways of fighting in modern times, and especially in contemporaneity. They become acquainted with military history as a complex history, since emphasis lies on more modern approaches (New Military History etc.), which do not regard military history merely as a review of the great battles and famous generals.

In the case of the more important topics, the students are acquainted with the history of the research and the current situation, and gain a review of the relevant literature. In addition they are acquainted with the principal research approaches and the specific demands of the research of military history. Working in the seminar and with independent research they are acquainted with the issues and open questions, and are able to independently form a research problem, gather the sources and literature, analyse them and present their findings in written form and in a presentation.

60 periods: 30 L and 30 S; oral examination

<p>| History of the Idea of European Integration (5 ECTS) | The subject will follow the history of the idea of European integration from the 14th/15th century, when Europe had started to become a political concept; through the 17th century, when new plans to connect Europe into a single whole began to take shape; the Enlightenment, when Europe began to be seen as a large republic, divided into smaller countries, a unified civilisation and cultural unit; to Napoleon's ideas of the integration of Europe; all the way to the first modern ideas of connecting Europe, as thought of by Richard N. Coudenh-Kalegr or Aristide Briand. Chronologically, the subject will be focused on the 20th century and especially on the time after the Second World War. Discussed, for instance, will be Churchill's visions of a united Europe, and the ideas of George Marshall; shown will be the creation and operation of the Organisation for European Co-operation, the Western Union, the Council of Europe, the European Iron and Steel Community, the European Defence Community, the European Economic Community, until the foundation of the European Union. Naturally, a good deal of attention will be dedicated precisely to its development all the way to the present day. And particularly the role of Slovenia in European integrations. | Assist. Prof. Kornelija Ajlec, Ph.D. |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Instructors</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>History of the Media</em> &lt;br&gt; (5 ECTS)</td>
<td>The subject discusses the appearance and the development of the media in Slovenia and its significance to the national development and identity. It discusses the national media within the context of the world history of the media and the concrete historical circumstances in which they had developed in the world and in Slovenia. The subject is divided into four parts: the first part is dedicated to the press, namely, from the first newspaper in Slovenia in the 19th century until the end of the First World War, until the end of the Slovenian period under the German rule; the first part also includes the press between both world wars and the time when Slovenia had been part of the Kingdom of Yugoslavia, the Slovenian press at the time of the Second World War, with the last part dedicated to the press from 1945 to 1990. The second part of the subject is a film discourse, which primarily includes the development of the film as a medium in the world, and from 1896 onwards also in Slovenia. The third part is comprised of the radio media explosion in the first half of the 20th century, from the creation of the 'box that talks' around 1920 (in Slovenia 1928) until 1990. The last part of the subject is intended for television. In Slovenia from 1958 onwards, with a turning point in 1968, when TV Ljubljana began to broadcast a Slovenian daily news programme.</td>
<td>5 ECTS</td>
<td>Full Prof. Božo Repe, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Women &lt;br&gt; (5 ECTS)</td>
<td>The content is determined separately for each study year, before the beginning of the study year. The choice of the topic is in harmony with the most innovative research projects in the field of the history of women. The content of the seminar is comprised of individual issues referring to the most diverse sides of the life of women, their activity and creation in the past. Emphasis will lie on individual legal frames and social structures that had determined the material lives of women in the past, on their activity in the public and private sphere. Special attention will be given to the familiarisation of the way women experienced the historical periods that had presented political milestones.</td>
<td>5 ECTS</td>
<td>Full Prof. Marta Verginella, Ph.D. Assist. Prof. Irena Selišnik, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The master's thesis</td>
<td>Student thesis is produced under the supervision of the teacher. Master's thesis should include an introduction, a thesis, an</td>
<td></td>
<td>University teachers with habilitation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12. Employment Options of Graduates

The Master's graduates will be qualified for employment in a wide spectrum of activities in the field of humanism, sociology, culture, journalism, public relations, tourism, publishing, amateur activities. A few of the most common institutions that will be able to employ the Master's graduates are the following:

- Archives
- Museums
- Libraries (not as bibliothecaries)
- Companies involved with tourism
- Public administration and local self-government
- Media (editorial and reporter jobs)
- International relations services
- Public relations services

13. Additional Information on the Study Programme

The contact person for disclosing more detailed data on the study programme: the head of the department and the secretary of the department (info.zgodovina@ff.uni-lj.si).

Regarding questions concerning the studies, students are advised by the student representatives, the tutors, mentors of individual years and other colleagues at the department within the office hours.

The website of the Department of History at the Faculty of Arts of the UL: http://www.ff.uni-lj.si/studij/oddelki