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OpenAIRE

eInfrastructure for Open Science



OpenAIRE

OpenAIRE Slovenia National Workshop, 17th November 2016



EC Open Access Mandate Progression



FP7 (2008)

- 20% programme areas
- Deposit in Repositories
- APC payments during project
- ERC OA Guidelines

Horizon 2020 (2014)

- 100% programme areas
- Deposit in Repositories
- APCs *during* and *after* project
- Open Data Pilot (100% from 2017)



OpenAIRE: From Open Access to Open Science

Science. Set free.

Now in our third project phase ...

OpenAIRE

Dec. 2009 – Nov. 2012

OpenAIREplus

Dec. 2011 – Dec. 2014

OpenAIRE2020

Jan. 2015 – Jun. 2018

OpenAIRE Slovenia National Workshop, 17th November 2016

What is Open Science?

Aim: To open up scientific products and processes from all levels to everyone

- **Open Access** (publications, data, software, educational resources)
- **Open Methodology** (open notebooks, study preregistration, citizen science)
- **Open Evaluation** (open peer review, open metrics)

Why Open Science?

Accessibility

Transparency

Responsibility

Collaboration

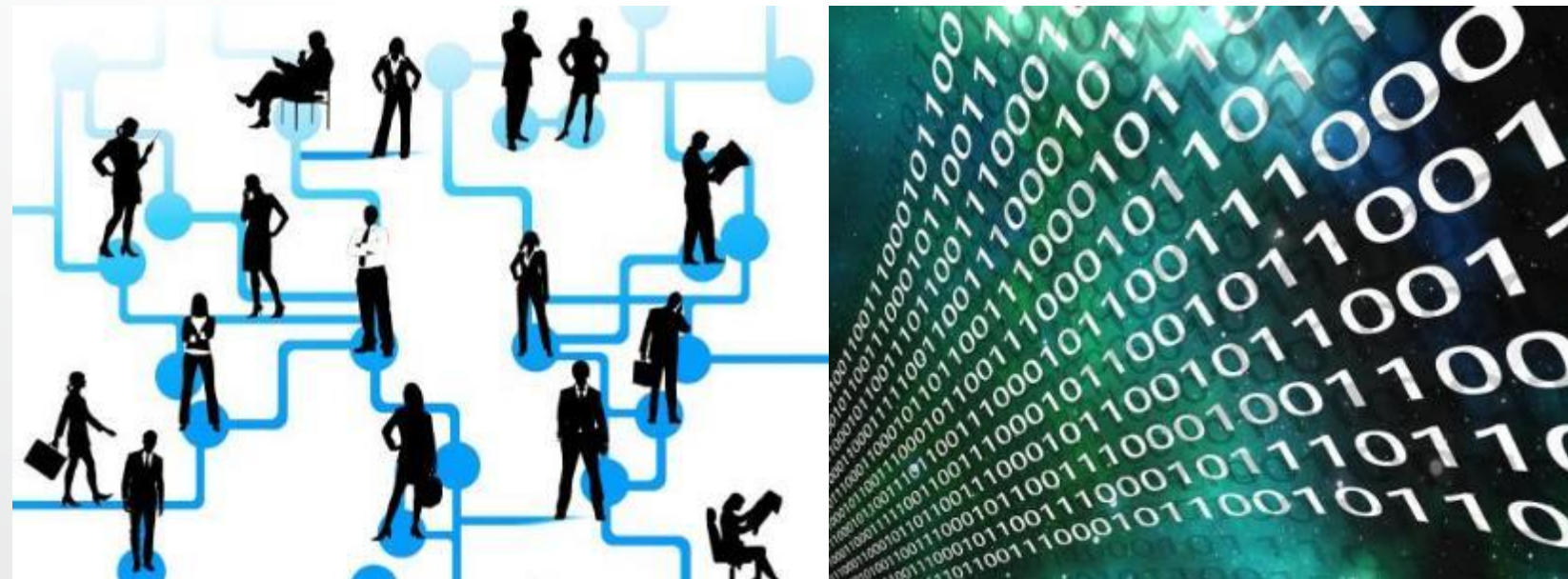
Inclusivity

Reproducibility

FAIRness

... fosters the **social** and **technical** links that enable Open Science in Europe and beyond

Human Network

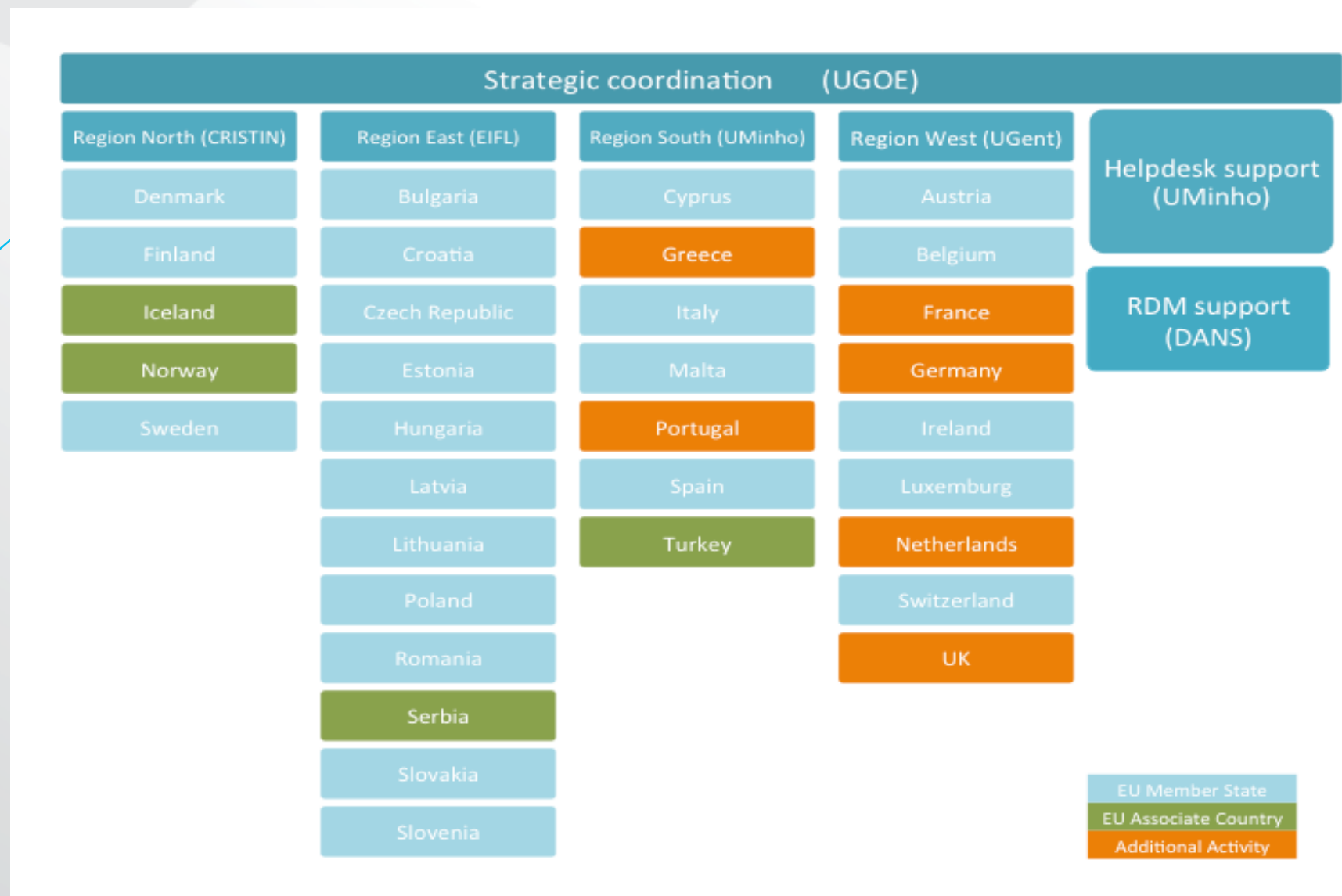


Digital Network

50 Partners from every EU country, and beyond
Data centers, universities, libraries, repositories, legal experts

Human Infrastructure

- Local support for Europe's diverse research landscape



Human support network

- 33 expert nodes all over Europe to help with:
 - OA training and support
 - OA policy development
 - Technical assistance
- World-wide synergies

Training, support and dissemination



OpenAIRE helpdesk – direct point of contact for all H2020 and Open Science questions

- ✓ Regular webinars on meeting H2020 Open Science requirements and other key Open Science topics
- ✓ Workshops (~workshops in OpenAIRE2020) on open access, open data, Open Peer Review, measuring OA impact, etc.
- ✓ Factsheets, briefing papers & FAQs for researchers, research administrators, project coordinators & data providers
- ✓ Updates on Open Science via monthly newsletter and blog:
 - <https://www.openaire.eu/newsletter/view>
 - <https://blogs.openaire.eu/>





- Funding Info
- CRIS systems
- Literature Repositories
- OA Journals
- Aggregators
- Data Repositories
- ...

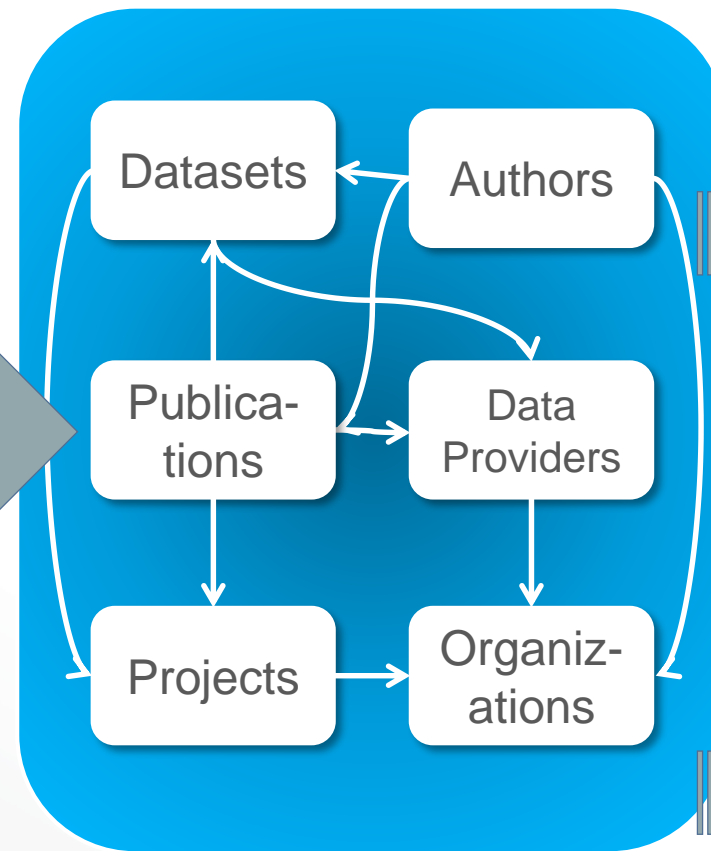
Metadata

Full text

Usage data

- Validation
- Cleaning
- De-duplicating
- Inferring
- Linking

An EU-CRIS system



- Enriching
- Discovery
- Crowdsourcing
- Monitoring
- Reporting
- APIs

- Classification
- Clustering
- Analysis

- Evaluation
- Impact
- Trends



Integrated Scientific Information System



Access to

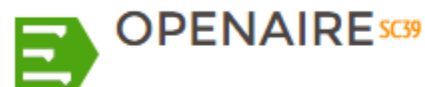
17 mi **unique** publications

25 K datasets linked to publications

750 **validated** data providers

370K publications linked to **projects** from **6 funders**

3.5K links to software repositories



Title	Open Access Infrastructure for Research in Europe
Funding	EC FP7 SP4 INFRA
Call	FP7-INFRASTRUCTURES-2009-1
Contract (GA) number	246686
Start Date	2009/12/01
End Date	2012/11/30
Open Access mandate	yes
Special Clause 39	yes
Organizations	CERN, MSDEC, UMINHO, EIFL, UTARTU, UGOE-SUB, CSIC, UCY, UniNott, UNIBI, EKT/NHRF, DTU, OFFICE OF THE PRIME MINISTER, KTU, Sarminfo, UU, IMI BAS, CINECA CONSORZIO INTERUNIVERSITARIO, UKON, SURF, COUPERIN, UL, UR, UIT, DKRZ, CNR, IPGRI, UNIVERZITNA KNIZNICA V BRATISLAVE, UoA, VSB, TRINITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, NATIONAL LIBRARY OF SWEDEN, UNIVERSITY OF DEBRECEN DE, UNIVIE, UHEL, EMBL, UW, UGent, FECYT
More information	Detailed project information (CORDIS)

[Publications \(53\)](#) [Research Data \(1\)](#) [Statistics](#)

[view all 53](#)

Infrastructure-based research digital libraries

Candela, Leonardo; Castelli, Donatella; Manghi, Paolo (CNR-ISTI); Pagano, Pasquale (2013)
Projects: [EC | OPENAIRE \(246686\)](#)

Digital Libraries have evolved from a digital counterpart of traditional libraries to highly dynamic environments conceived to provide a community with the data and services needed to accomplish its tasks. This trend is particularly frequent in the context of scientific research communities, whose members are scattered among multiple organizations across the world, with requirements that are very large, multidisciplinary, and evolving with innovation. The realization of such Research Digital ...

PlosOpenR - Exploring FP7 funded PLOS publications

Jahn, Najko; Fenner, Martin; Schirrwagen, Jochen (2013)
Projects: [EC | OPENAIRE \(246686\)](#)

SHARE - BOOKMARK



APP BOX

- [Publication details](#)
- [Dynamically incorporate publications in your site \(HTML\)](#)
- [View EC progress report \(HTML\)](#)
- [Download EC progress report \(CSV\)](#)

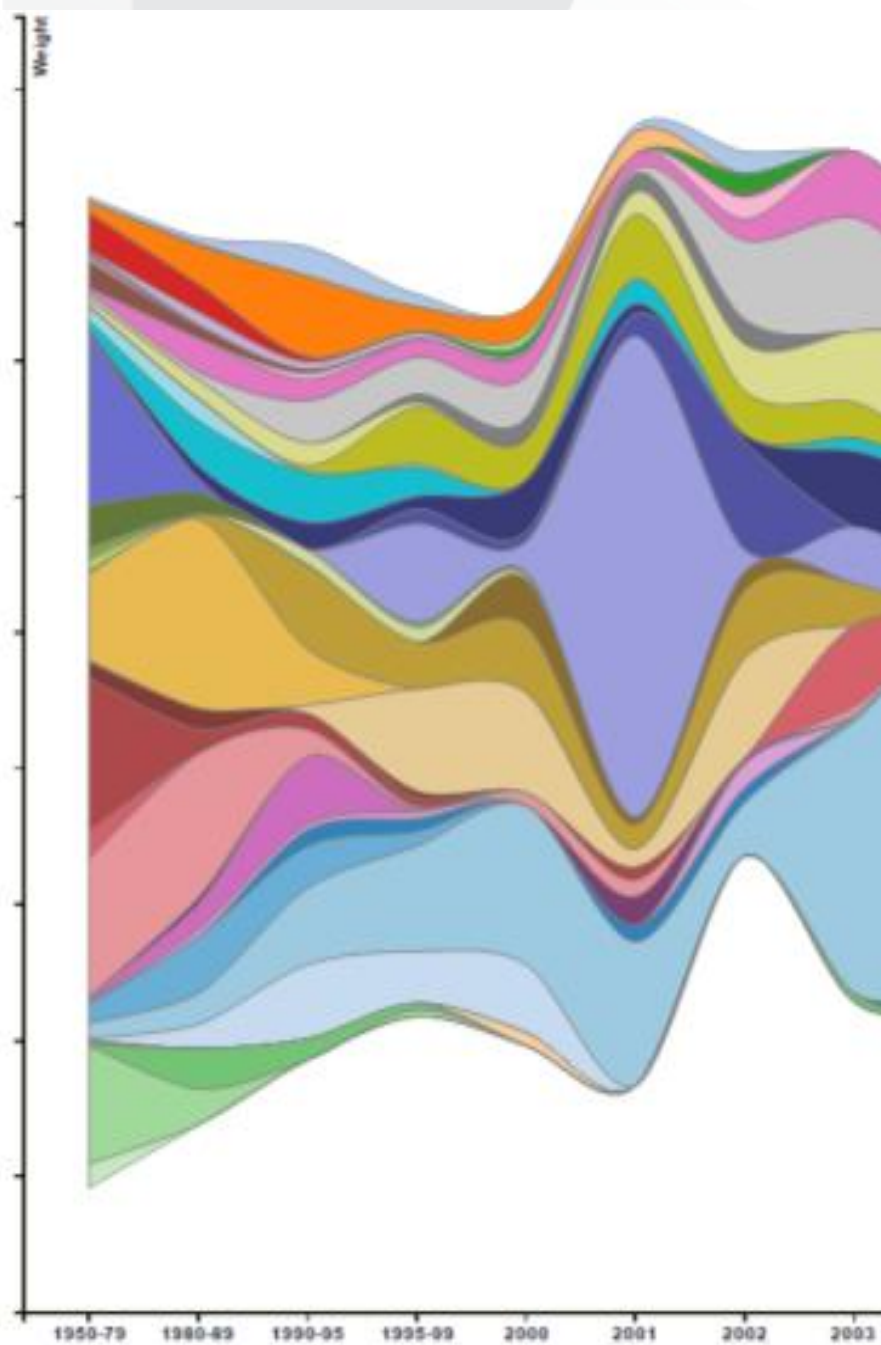
[LINK RESEARCH RESULTS](#)

[DEPOSIT PUBLICATIONS](#)

OpenAIRE funder services

Using the OpenAIRE portal, funders can

- Filter publications/data by funder and browse by specific funding streams
- Search via project title, acronym or grant agreement and view specific statistics of the project: publications/data over time, OA status, where they were published/deposited, etc.
- View overall funder/funding stream statistics (facets over time, data source, institution, etc.)
- Correlate author/institution output with funding information
- Visualize clusters of publications/data or funding based on their interlinking (national or ERA-wide level)



Funders

Results from text and data mining

Funder	Country	Status	# of projects	# of related publications
FCT	PT	Production	10,688	11,637
Australian Research Council	AUS	Production	21,786	6,552
National Health and Medical Research Council	AUS	Production	23,209	4,425
National Science Foundation	USA	BETA	80,912	48,947
Science Foundation	IR	BETA	4,130	1,917
Ministry of Science Education and Sport	HR	In queue for BETA	(MSES) 2,120 (CSF) 234	346
Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)	NL	Under testing with initial sets of projects	8,000	700
Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG)	DE	No official DFG funding list. Preliminary tests with fulltexts from Fraunhofer.	-	-
National Institutes of Health (NIH)	USA	Preliminary work started.	-	-

Supporting the Open Data Pilot: Training & Support Materials

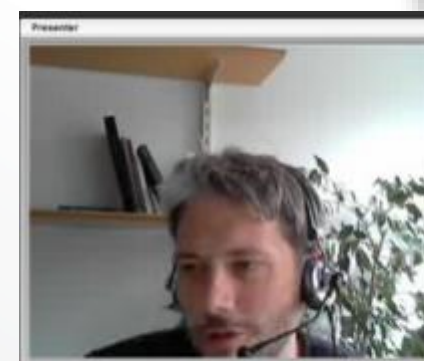
- Briefing papers, factsheets, webinars, workshops, FAQs
- Information on:
 - Open Research Data Pilot
 - Creating a DMP
 - Selecting a data repository

- <https://www.openaire.eu/opendatapilot>
- <https://www.openaire.eu/support>



OpenAIRE Horizon2020 FactSheets

**Open Research Data Pilot
in Horizon 2020
How can OpenAIRE help?**



00:00:39 - Content Loaded 'EUDAT-OpenAIRE-webinar2.pdf'


Time	Slide
00:01:36	Slide 1.1
00:02:49	Slide 2.1
00:03:23	Slide 3.1
00:04:25	Slide 4.1
00:05:23	Slide 5.1
00:07:56	Slide 6.1
00:09:43	Slide 7.1
00:12:31	Slide 7.1
00:12:42	Slide 8.1
00:13:30	Slide 8.1
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00:18:21	Slide 11.1
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00:21:37	Slide 14.1
00:23:17	Slide 15.1
00:25:28	Slide 16.1
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Research Data Management
- an introductory webinar

Tony Ross-Hellauer, OpenAIRE
Sarah Jones, EUDAT

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BLOG | NEWSLETTER | SIGN IN | REGISTER

PARTICIPATE | SEARCH | MONITOR | SUPPORT | OPEN ACCESS

What is the Open Research Data Pilot?

Updated on 19 October 2015

Open Access

zenodo

The *open* repository for *all* research objects
zenodo.org



FP7 Post-Grant Open Access Pilot

- Pilot runs for *two years* (i.e. until Apr 30th, 2017)
- Provides funding to *cover the OA publishing fees for publications arising from completed FP7 projects*
- 4 million euros are made available by the EC to fund the OA “post-grant” publications of *over 8,000 completed FP7 projects*
- No hybrid journals; 2000 EUR cap on APCs; max 3 pubs per project

<https://postgrantoapilot.openaire.eu/>

New in OpenAIRE2020

Research and development into new trends in scholarly communication

- **Linked Open Data**
- **Legal issues in Open Data**
- **Data Citation**
- **Literature-Data Integration**
- **OA Metrics**
- **Open Peer Review**

Why Open Peer Review?

Problems with traditional peer review ...



Image CC BY AC McCann

- Time
- Accountability
- Bias
- Incentive
- Wasted effort

“Open Peer Review” encompasses diverse constellations of many distinct aspects

**** 122 definitions collected and analysed ****

Primary aspects

- Open identities
- Open reports
- Open participation

Secondary aspects

- Open interaction
- Open pre-review manuscripts
- Open final-version commenting
- Open platforms

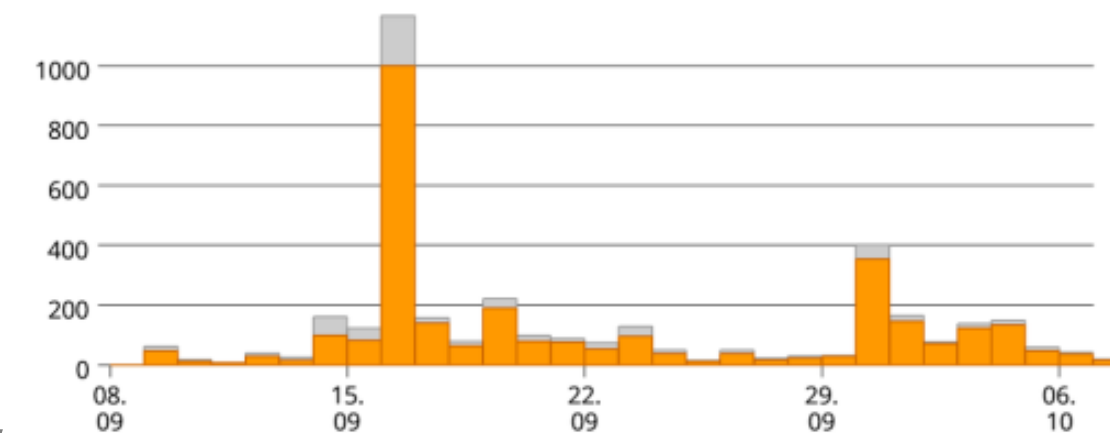


Image CC BY AC McCann, w/ amendments

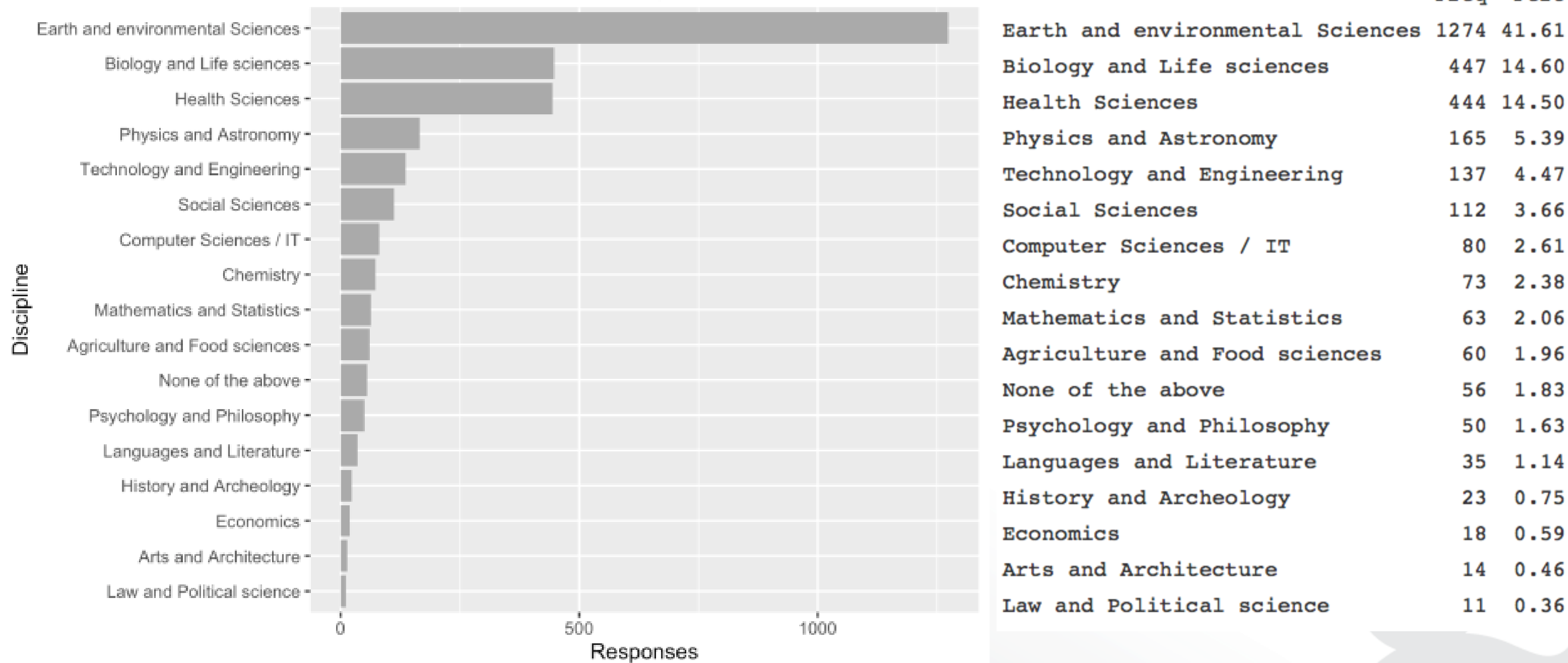
n=	Open identities	Open reports	Open participation	Open interaction	Open pre-review manuscripts	Open final-version commenting	Open platforms
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Survey: Attitudes to OPR

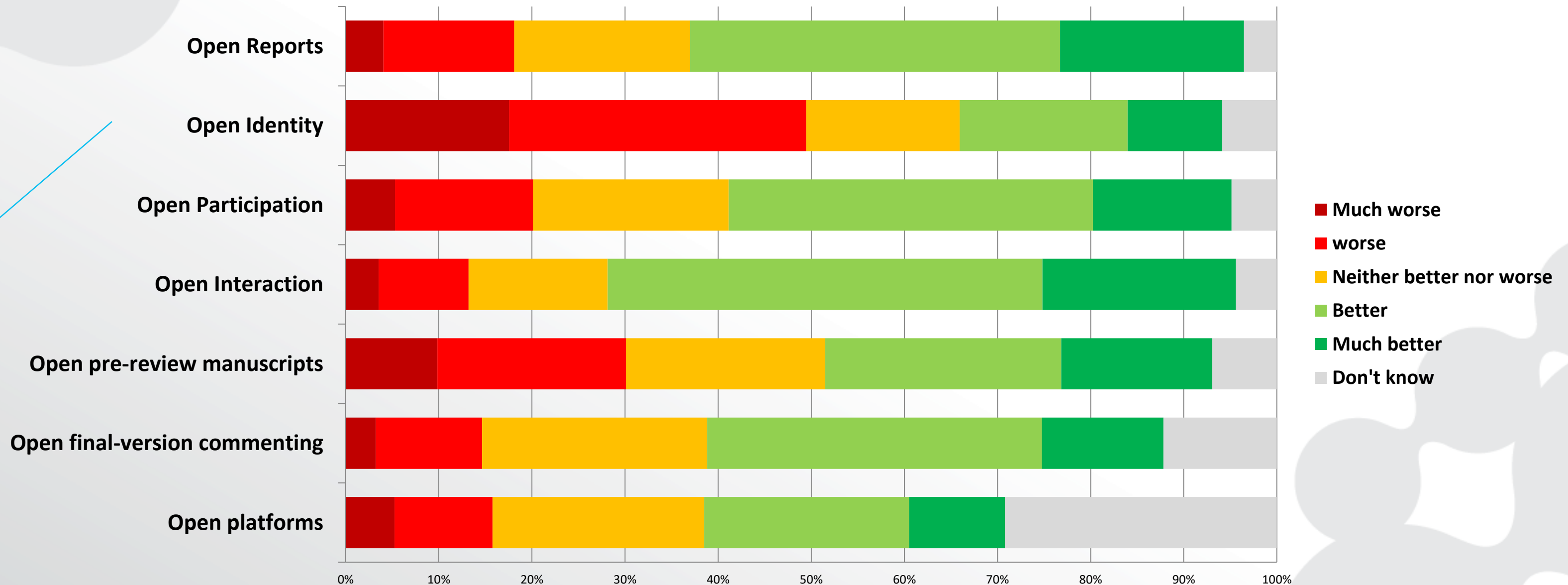
- Online survey, 8 September – 7 October 2016
- Disseminated via mailing lists, publishers' newsletters and contacts
- Aims:
 - Exploration of author attitudes towards peer review, openness in various facets
 - Views on terminology/definition
 - Experiences with different aspects of openness
- Over 3,000 responses received, primarily from STM research areas
- High number of respondents with experiences in open peer review
 - ... as editor 19.4% (594 of 3062)
 - ... as author 63% (1930)
 - ... as publisher 2.2% (68)
 - ... as reviewer 59.1% (1808)



Responses by discipline



Do you think X will make peer review better, worse, or have no effect?



Attitudes towards open identities

Reviewers should be allowed to choose whether or not to make their identities open.

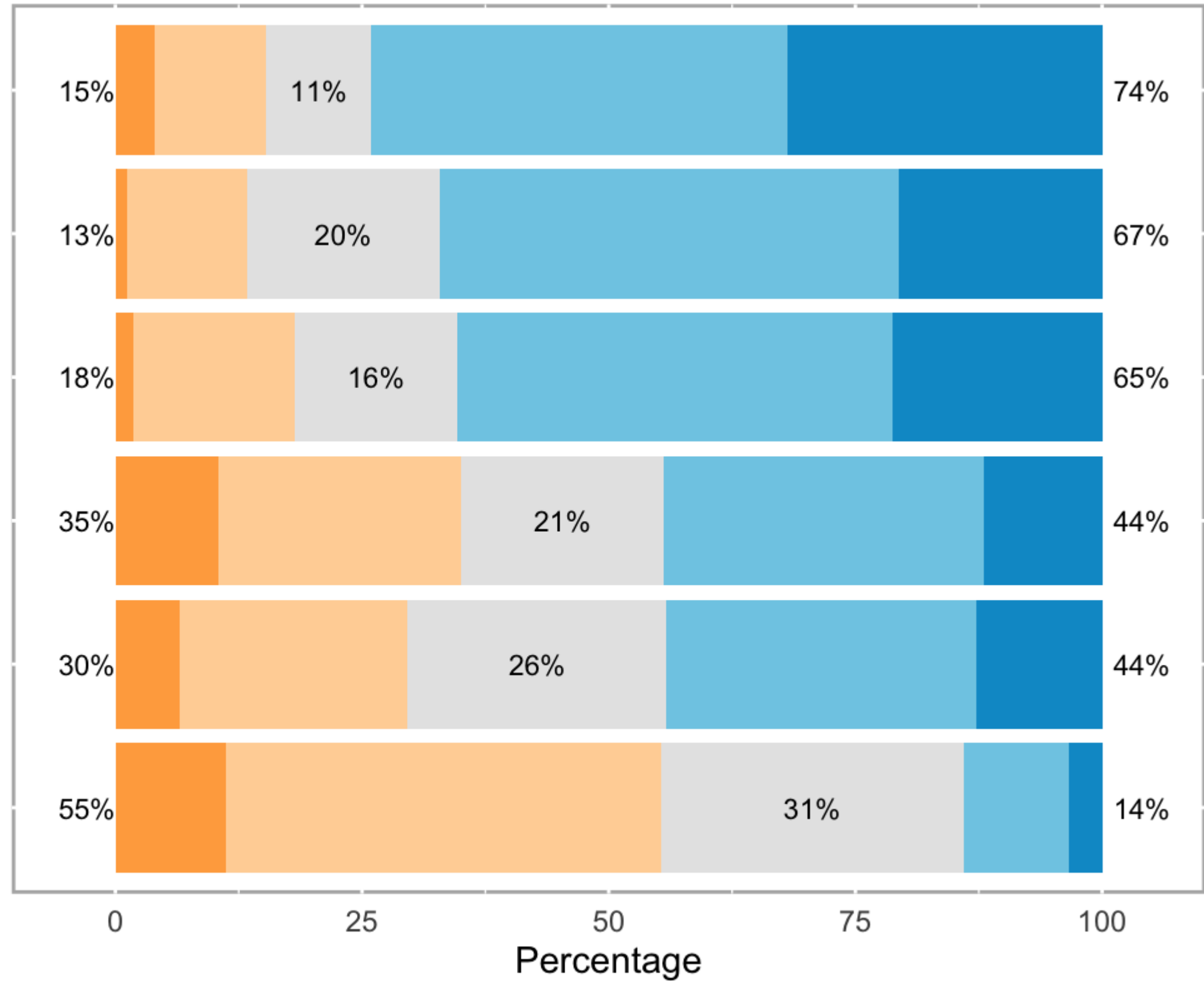
Potential reviewers are less likely to agree to review for journals that make reviewer identities open.

Making reviewer identities open will make reviewers less likely to make strong criticisms.

Making reviewer identities open will increase the quality of reviews.

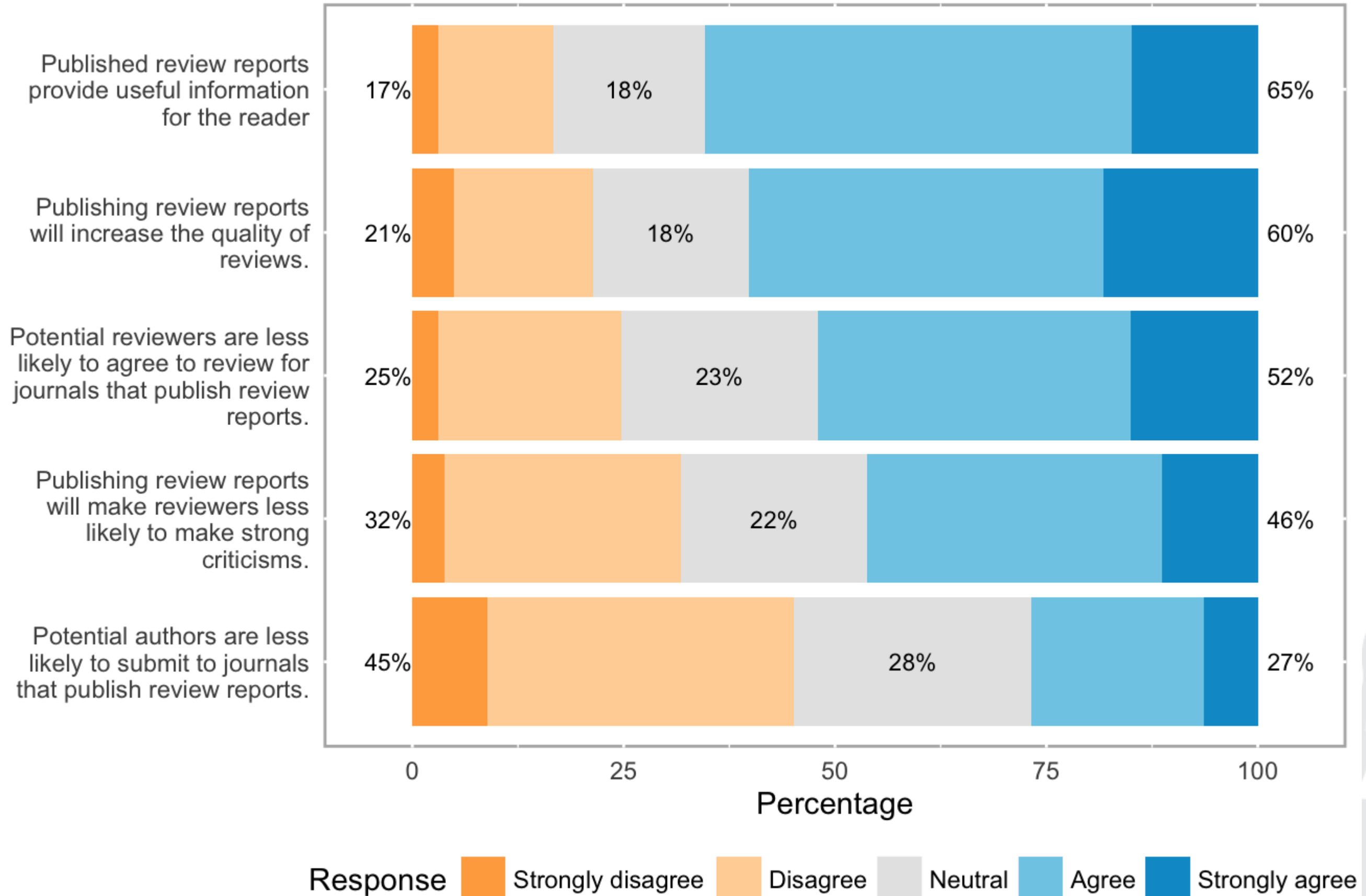
Making reviewer identities open is fairer to authors.

Potential authors are less likely to submit to journals that make reviewer identities open.



Response ■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Neutral ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

Attitudes towards open reports





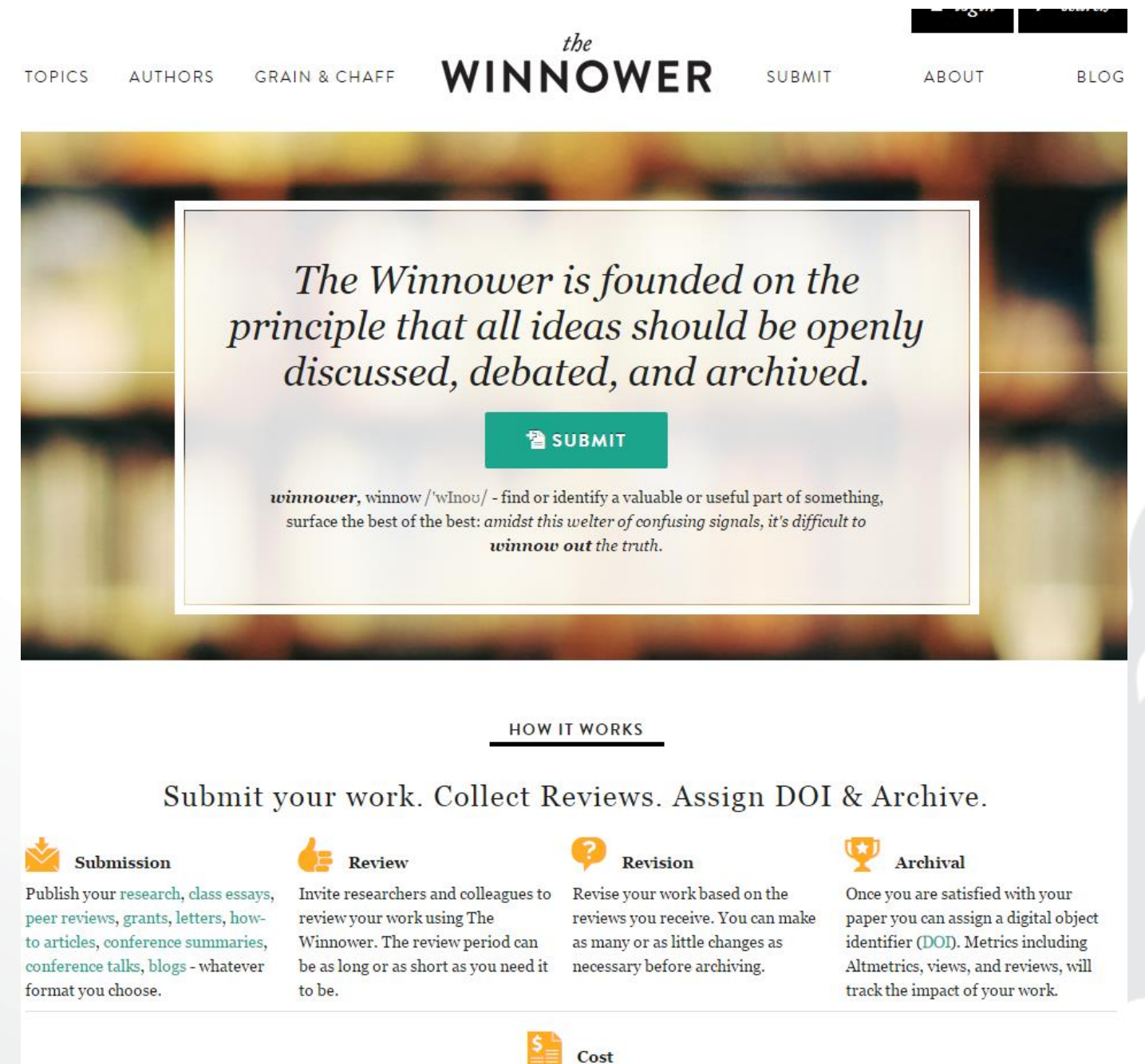
open scholar

Open Peer Review Module for repositories

- **OPR Plug-in for Repositories (DSpace)**
 - Open Reports
 - Open Identities
- **Converts repositories into functional evaluation platforms**
 - Includes published reviews, disclosed identities, reviewer reputation system
 - Complete code, with full documentation, available on Github under an open license: <https://github.com/arvoConsultores/Open-Peer-Review-Module>

the WINNOWER

- Integration with Zenodo
- Capturing reviews from “journal clubs”
- Experiment with small financial incentives



TOPICS AUTHORS GRAIN & CHAFF **the WINNOWER** SUBMIT ABOUT BLOG





The Winnower is founded on the principle that all ideas should be openly discussed, debated, and archived.


SUBMIT

winnower, winnow /'wɪnoʊ/ - find or identify a valuable or useful part of something, surface the best of the best: amidst this welter of confusing signals, it's difficult to **winnow out** the truth.

HOW IT WORKS

Submit your work. Collect Reviews. Assign DOI & Archive.

<p> Submission</p> <p>Publish your research, class essays, peer reviews, grants, letters, how-to articles, conference summaries, conference talks, blogs - whatever format you choose.</p>	<p> Review</p> <p>Invite researchers and colleagues to review your work using The Winnower. The review period can be as long or as short as you need it to be.</p>	<p> Revision</p> <p>Revise your work based on the reviews you receive. You can make as many or as little changes as necessary before archiving.</p>	<p> Archival</p> <p>Once you are satisfied with your paper you can assign a digital object identifier (DOI). Metrics including Altmetrics, views, and reviews, will track the impact of your work.</p>
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 **Cost**

Outlook

- **Further research and experimentation is needed, in different context (research data, conferences, books, proposals, etc.)**
- **Uncouple review from publishing? (federated trusted services)**
- **Common language and standards?**
 - **Disciplinary areas, publication types – some commonalities, but also different needs to be taken into account**
 - **What kind of openness works in which context**
 - **How effective are the services**
 - **How can reviewers be rewarded (e.g. on CVs / researcher profiles)**
 - **Citation of review reports?**

Thank you!

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